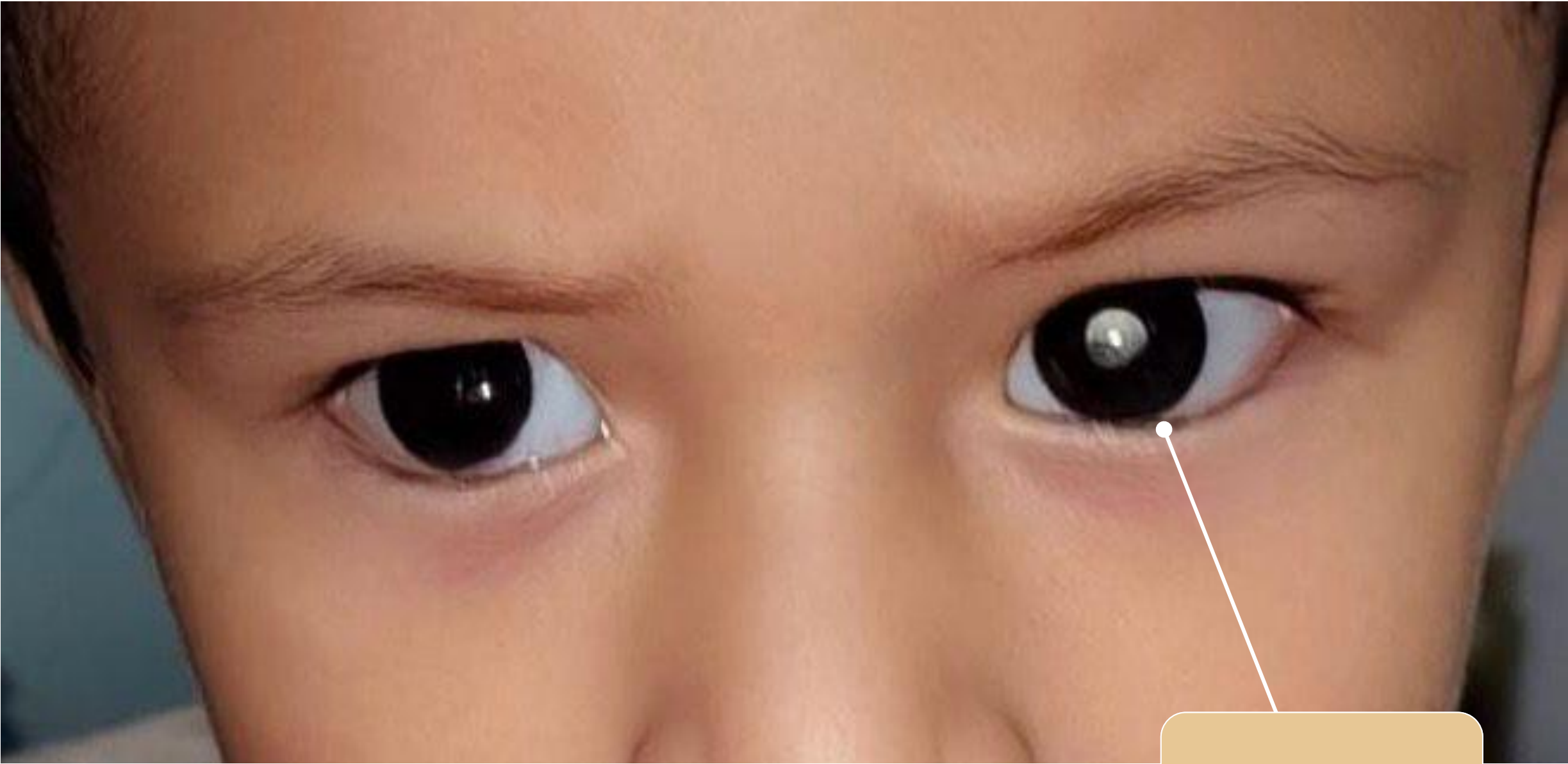




Pupila blanca